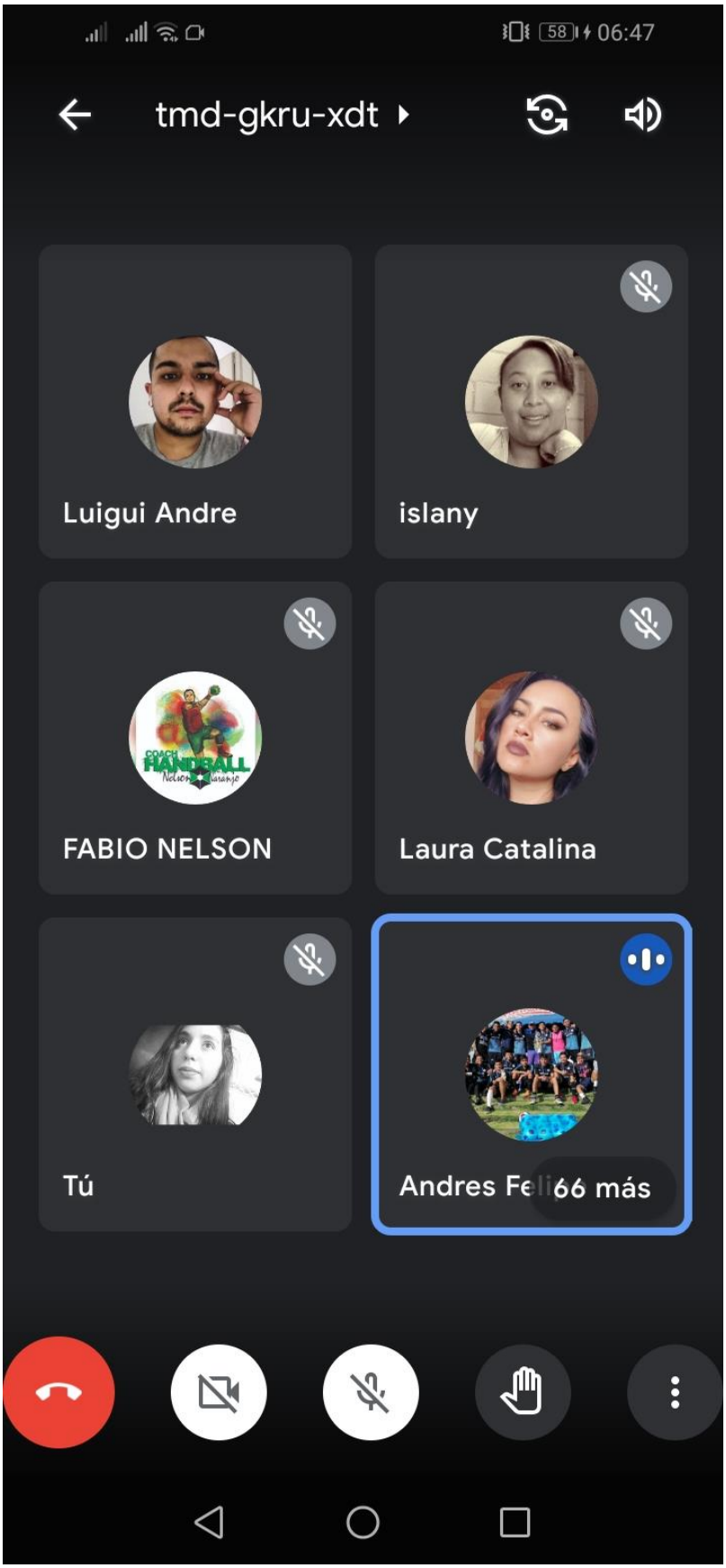
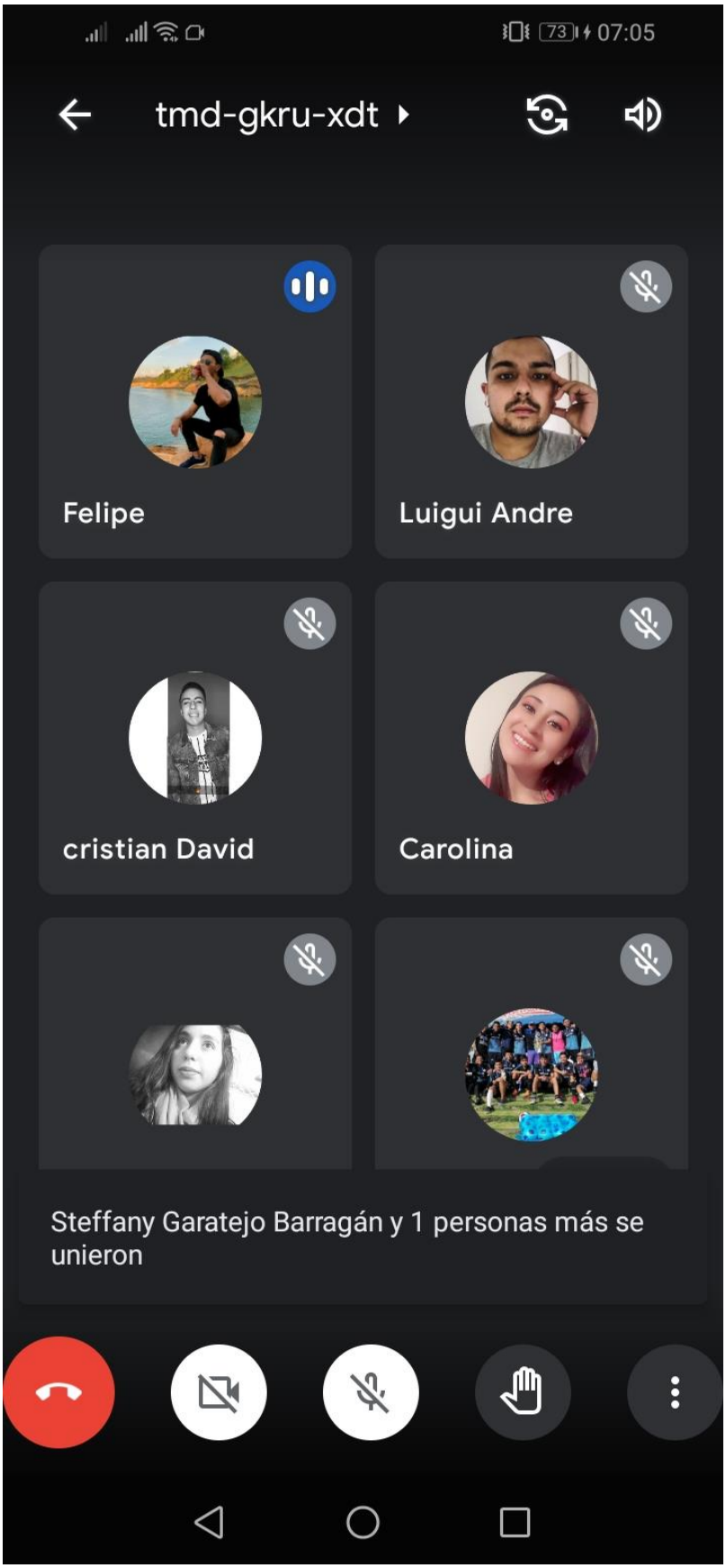
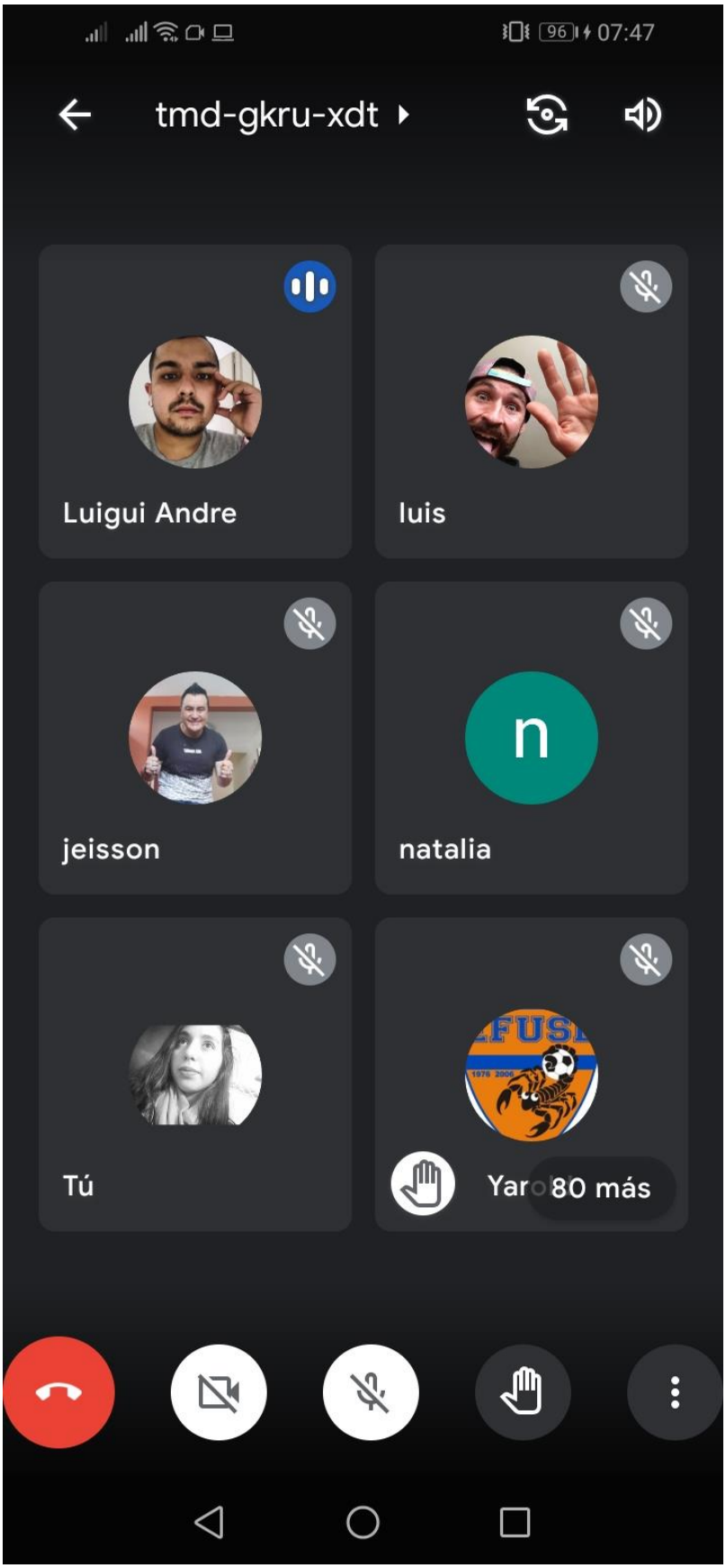

06:47
tmd-gkru-xdt
Luigui Andre
islany
FABIO NELSON
Laura Catalina
Tú
Andres Fe
66 más


07:05
tmd-gkru-xdt
Felipe
Luigui Andre
cristian David
Carolina
Steffany Garatejo Barragán y 1 personas más se unieron


07:47
tmd-gkru-xdt
Luigui Andre
luis
jeisson
n
natalia
Tú
80 más